
HOUSE BILL 2761

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

By Representatives Springer, Rodne, Lantz, Williams and Moeller

Read first time 01/12/2006. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to money laundering; amending RCW 9A.83.030; and
2 prescribing penalties.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.83.030 and 2001 c 168 s 2 are each amended to read
5 as follows:

6 (1) Property that is involved in a transaction or attempted
7 transaction in violation of RCW 9A.83.020, or that is a proceed((s))
8 traceable to or derived from specified unlawful activity or a violation
9 of RCW 9A.83.020 ((are)) is subject to seizure and forfeiture. A law
10 enforcement agency, the attorney general, or a county prosecuting
11 attorney may file a civil action for the forfeiture of ((proceeds)) the
12 property, or forfeiture may be commenced by seizure of the property as
13 provided in subsections (2) and (3) of this section. Unless otherwise
14 provided for under this section, no property rights exist in ((these
15 proceeds)) the property. All right, title, and interest in the
16 ((proceeds)) property shall vest in the governmental entity of which
17 the seizing or suing law enforcement agency is a part upon commission
18 of the act or omission giving rise to forfeiture under this section.

1 (2) Real or personal property subject to forfeiture under this
2 chapter may be seized by any law enforcement officer of this state upon
3 process issued by a superior court that has jurisdiction over the
4 property. Any agency seizing real property shall file a lis pendens
5 concerning the property. Real property seized under this section shall
6 not be transferred or otherwise conveyed until ninety days after
7 seizure or until a judgment of forfeiture is entered, whichever is
8 later. Real property seized under this section may be transferred or
9 conveyed to any person or entity who acquires title by foreclosure or
10 deed in lieu of foreclosure of a security interest. Seizure of
11 personal property without process may be made if:

12 (a) The seizure is incident to an arrest or a search under a search
13 warrant or an inspection under an administrative inspection warrant
14 issued pursuant to RCW 69.50.502; (~~(or)~~)

15 (b) The property subject to seizure has been the subject of a prior
16 judgment in favor of the state in a criminal injunction or forfeiture
17 proceeding based upon this chapter; or

18 (c) The law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that
19 the property is forfeitable pursuant to this section, and an exception
20 to the federal and state constitutional search warrant requirements
21 would apply.

22 (3) A seizure under subsection (2) of this section commences
23 proceedings for forfeiture. The law enforcement agency under whose
24 authority the seizure was made shall cause notice of the seizure and
25 intended forfeiture of the seized (~~(proceeds)~~) property to be served
26 within fifteen days after the seizure on the owner of the property
27 seized and the person in charge thereof and any person who has a known
28 right or interest therein, including a community property interest.
29 Service of notice of seizure of real property shall be made according
30 to the rules of civil procedure. However, the state may not obtain a
31 default judgment with respect to real property against a party who is
32 served by substituted service absent an affidavit stating that a good
33 faith effort has been made to ascertain if the defaulted party is
34 incarcerated within the state, and that there is no present basis to
35 believe that the party is incarcerated within the state. Notice of
36 seizure in the case of property subject to a security interest that has
37 been perfected by filing a financing statement in accordance with
38 chapter 62A.9A RCW, or a certificate of title, shall be made by service

1 upon the secured party or the secured party's assignee at the address
2 shown on the financing statement or the certificate of title. The
3 notice of seizure in other cases may be served by any method authorized
4 by law or court rule including but not limited to service by certified
5 mail with return receipt requested. Service by mail is complete upon
6 mailing within the fifteen-day period after the seizure.

7 (4) If no person notifies the seizing law enforcement agency in
8 writing of the person's claim of ownership or right to possession of
9 the property within forty-five days of the seizure in the case of
10 personal property and ninety days in the case of real property, the
11 property seized shall be deemed forfeited. The community property
12 interest in real property of a person whose spouse committed a
13 violation giving rise to seizure of the real property may not be
14 forfeited if the person did not participate in the violation.

15 (5) If a person notifies the seizing law enforcement agency in
16 writing of the person's claim of ownership or right to possession of
17 property within forty-five days of the seizure in the case of personal
18 property and ninety days in the case of real property, the person or
19 persons shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity to be heard as to
20 the claim or right. The provisions of RCW 69.50.505(~~(+e)~~) (5) shall
21 apply to any such hearing. The seizing law enforcement agency shall
22 promptly return property to the claimant upon the direction of the
23 administrative law judge or court. A forfeiture proceeding removed to
24 a court of competent jurisdiction under this subsection shall be
25 conducted under the civil rules governing that court.

26 (6)(a) With respect to a property interest owned at the time of the
27 conduct giving rise to the forfeiture, the interest of an owner cannot
28 be forfeited under this section by reason of any act or omission
29 established by a preponderance of the evidence by the owner to have
30 been committed or omitted without the owner's knowledge or consent.

31 (b) With respect to a property interest acquired after the conduct
32 giving rise to the forfeiture has taken place, the interest of an owner
33 cannot be forfeited under this section if the owner establishes by a
34 preponderance of the evidence that, at the time the owner acquired the
35 interest in the property, the owner was a bona fide purchaser or a
36 seller of goods or services for value and did not know and was
37 reasonably without cause to believe that the property was subject to
38 forfeiture.

1 (c) A forfeiture of property encumbered by a security interest is
2 subject to the interest of the secured party if the secured party
3 proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the security interest is
4 a bona fide security interest and the secured party, at the time the
5 security interest was created, did not know of the acts or omissions
6 that are the basis of the forfeiture.

7 (7) In any proceeding to forfeit property under this title, where
8 the claimant substantially prevails, the claimant is entitled to
9 reasonable attorneys' fees reasonably incurred by the claimant. In
10 addition, in a court hearing between two or more claimants to the
11 property involved, the prevailing party is entitled to a judgment for
12 costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.

13 (8) Upon the entry of an order of forfeiture of real property, the
14 court shall forward a copy of the order to the assessor of the county
15 in which the property is located. Orders for the forfeiture of real
16 property shall be entered by the superior court, subject to court
17 rules. Such an order shall be filed by the seizing agency in the
18 county auditor's records in the county in which the real property is
19 located.

20 (9) All property forfeited shall be used first to pay restitution
21 to any person damaged by any specified unlawful activity or violation
22 of RCW 9A.83.020 that is the basis of the forfeiture.

23 (10) Disposition of any remaining forfeited property shall be made
24 in the manner provided for in RCW 69.50.505 ~~((+h))~~ (8) through ~~((+j)~~
25 and ~~(-n))~~ (10), except that restitution paid under subsection (9) of
26 this section shall be deducted in determining the net proceeds of
27 forfeited property, and property and proceeds of forfeiture retained by
28 the seizing or suing law enforcement agency shall be used exclusively
29 for the expansion and improvement of law enforcement activity in
30 general.

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